NETWORK ACCESS TO PCDS (SPAN, ESN, SESNET, ARPANET)

Dr. James Green
Director, National Space Science Data Center
Goddard Space Flight Center
Greenbelt, Maryland 20771

One of the major goals of the National Space Science Data Center is to increase access to NASA data systems by enhancing networking activities. The activities are centered around three basic networking systems: the Space Physics Analysis Network (SPAN); the Earth Science Network (ESN); and the NASA Packet Switched System (NPSS). In this presentation, each system was described, linkages among systems were explained, and future plans were announced. The inclusion of several new climate nodes on SPAN or ESN was also mentioned. Presently, the Pilot Climate Data System is accessible through SPAN and will be accessible through NPSS by summer and ESN by the end of 1986.

Ambitious plans for implementation are underway. The implementation of these plans will represent a major advance in the utilization and accessibility of data worldwide. The interdisciplinary opportunities afforded for correlative studies will further expand the nature and scope of future research using NASA data.

Copies of the SPAN technical memorandum, TM-86499, and of the "First Earth Science Pilot Coordination Meeting" minutes are available on request from NSSDC.

Page Intentionally Left Blank

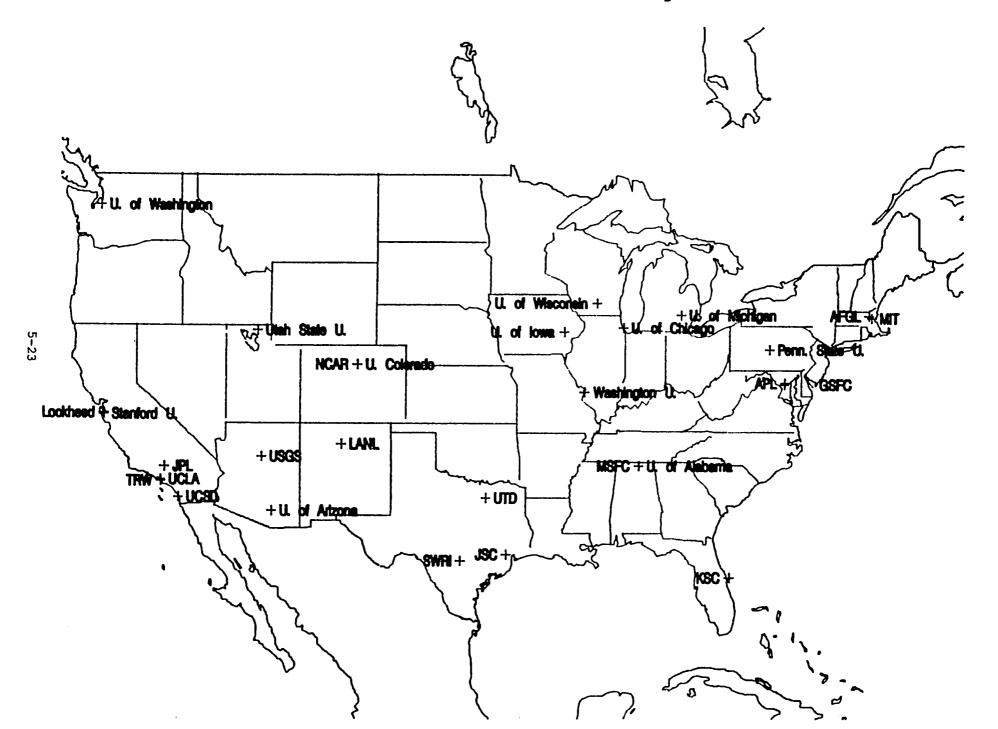
NSSDC NETWORK INVOLVEMENT

- o SPACE PHYSICS ANALYSIS NETWORK (SPAN)
 - OPERATIONAL (120 COMPUTER NODES)
 - MAJOR REDESIGN UNDERWAY
 - COMBINES SPACE PHYSICS, ATMOSPHERIC, PLANETARY, AND OCEANS (FUTURE) NODES
 - GSFC, PENN STATE, U OF MICHIGAN, MIT & NCAR
- o EARTH SCIENCE NETWORK (ESN)
 - MAJOR DEVELOPMENT UNDERWAY
 - EXPECT PARTIAL OPERATIONS BY SEPTEMBER
 - FULL OPERATION BY DECEMBER 86
- O NASA PACKET SWITCHED SYSTEM (NPSS)
 - EXCELLENT TELENET CONNECTION
 - HAS SPAN GATEWAY AT MSFC
 - EXPECT NSSDC GATEWAY BY JULY
 - PRIMARY TERMINAL TRAFFIC
 - NPSS PART OF NASA'S PROGAM SUPPORT COMMUNICATION (PSC) HIGHWAY
- O NEED TO IDENTIFY MAJOR CLIMATE NETWORK NODES FOR SPAN OR ESN

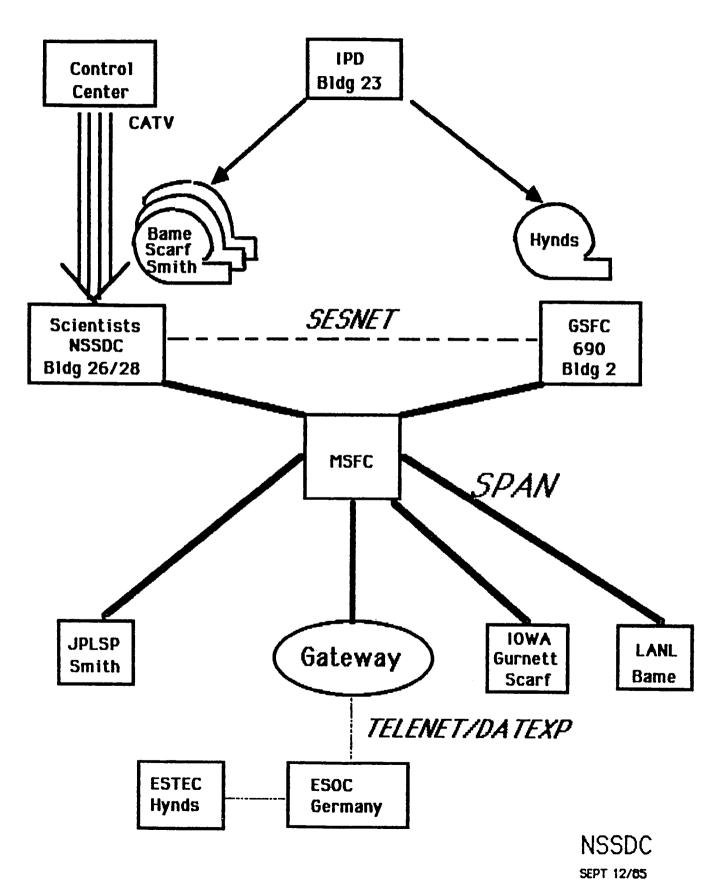
WHAT IS THE SPACE PHYSICS ANALYSIS NETWORK (SPAN)

- O SPAN DESIGN STARTED IN 1980; SPAN OPERATION STARTED IN 1981
- O SPAN IS A MULTI-MISSION, CORRELATIVE DATA COMPARISON NETWORK
- O SPAN IS "RUN" BY THE USERS (DATA SYSTEMS USERS WORKING GROUP)
- O SPAN IS A COMPUTER-TO-COMPUTER COMMUNICATION SYSTEM (DECNET)
- O SPAN UTILIZES MUCH OF THE ALREADY PAID FOR NASA EQUIPMENT
- O NSSDC HAS BEEN A SPAN NODE SINCE OCTOBER 1984

SPAN Nodes as of January 1986



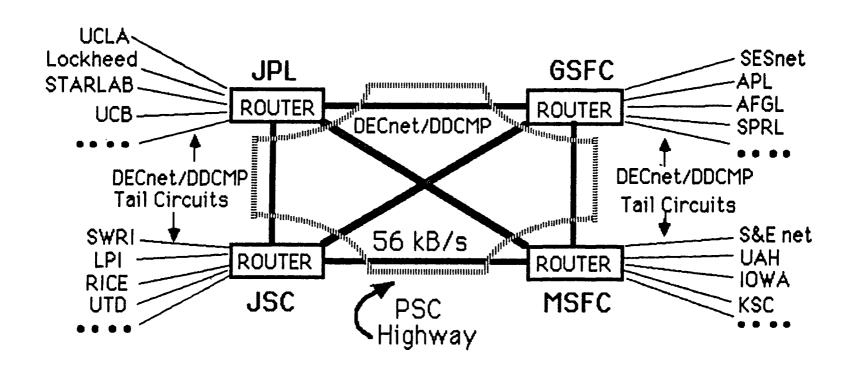
ICE Communication Support



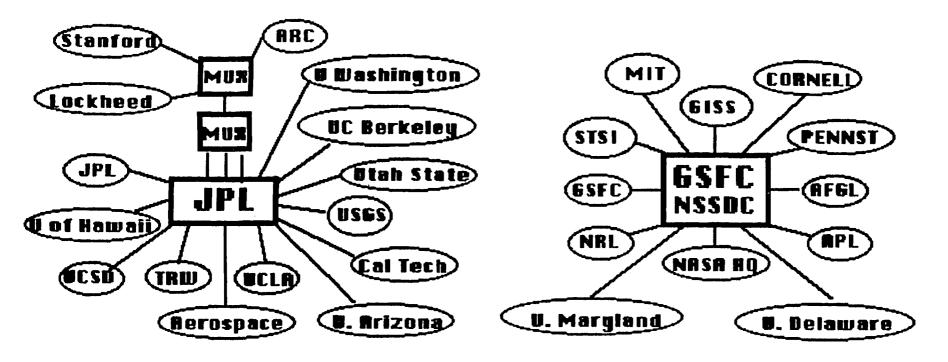
FUTURE GOALS OF NSSDC/SPAN

- O "OPEN UP" NSSDC RESOURCES TO ELECTRONIC ACCESS
 - PCDS, PLDS
- o DATA CATALOGS AND DIRECTORIES ONLINE
 - "ROAD MAP" FOR SPACE AND EARTH SCIENCE DATA
- o SERVICE REQUEST
 - NSSDC::REQUEST
 - NETWORK DESIRED DATA (SMALL AMOUNTS, DOCUMENTATION, PLOT FILES, ETC.)
- NSSDC FACILITIES TO COME ON SPAN
 - ASTRONOMICAL DATA CENTER
 - CDAWS AND SSC
- o PSC WILL PROVIDE THE LINES (MARCH/APRIL 86)
 - REDESIGN SPAN WITH HIGHER (DYNAMIC) BANDWIDTHS
- O MAJOR LINES TO EUROPE AND JAPAN
- O DEVELOP GATEWAYS TO OTHER NETWORKS (NPSS, ESN, SESNET, ETC.)

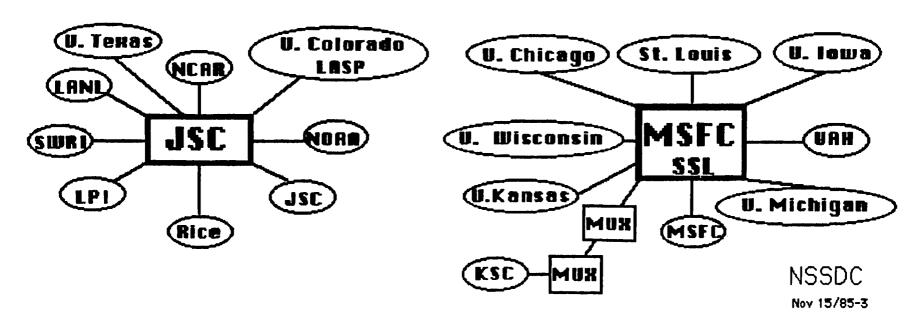
SPAN Use Of PSC







SPAN CONFIGURATION



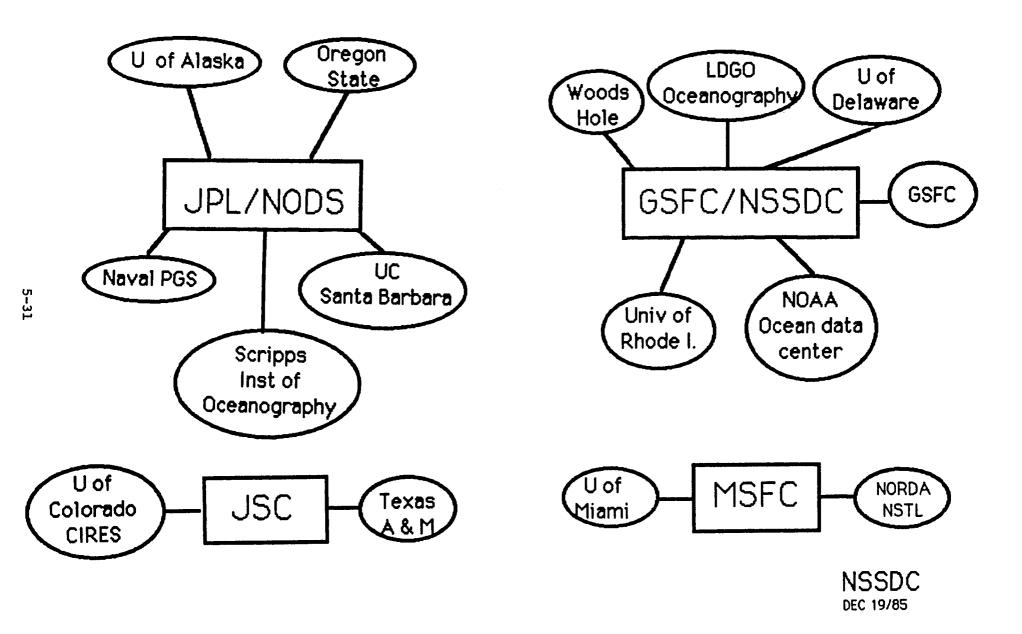
RECENT REFERENCES ABOUT SPAN

- D.N. BAKER, R.D. ZWICKL, AND J.L. GREEN, THE NASA DATA SYSTEMS USERS WORKING GROUP: RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVED SCIENTIFIC INTERACTIONS EOS (MEETING REPORT) 65, 46, 1984.
- SPAN PILOT PROJECT REPORT, EOS (MEETING REPORT), 65, 111, 1984.
- J.L. GREEN, SPACELAB DATA ANALYSIS USING THE SPAN SYSTEM, IN THE NATIONAL SYMPOSIUM AND WORKSHOP ON OPTICAL PLATFORMS, PROC., SPIE 493 (C. WYMAN EDITOR), 370, 1984.
- J.L. GREEN, D.N. BAKER, AND R.D. ZWICKL, DSUWG MEETING REPORT, EOS, (MEETING REPORT), 66, 565, 1985.
- J.L. GREEN AND D. PETERS (EDITORS), INTRODUCTION TO THE SPACE PHYSICS ANALYSIS NETWORK (SPAN), NASA TM-86499, APRIL 1985.
- D.L. GALLAGHER, J.L. GREEN, AND R. NEWMAN, SPAN GRAPHICS DISPLAY UTILITIES HANDBOOK, NASA TM-86500, MAY 1985.
- J.L. GREEN, AND R.D. ZWICKL, DATA SYSTEMS USERS WORKING GROUP ACCEPTED IN EOS, NOVEMBER 1985.
- T. SANDERSON, S. HO, N. HEIJDEN, E. JABS, AND J.L. GREEN, NEAR-REALTIME TRANSATLANTIC TRANSMISSION OF ICE SPACECRAFT DATA USING THE SPAN NETWORK: THE COMET GIACOBINI-ZINNER ENCOUNTER, ACCEPTED IN THE ESA BULLETIN, DECEMBER 1985.
- J.L. GREEN, AND J.H. KING, BEHIND THE SCENES DURING A COMET ENCOUNTER, ACCEPTED IN EOS. DECEMBER 1985.

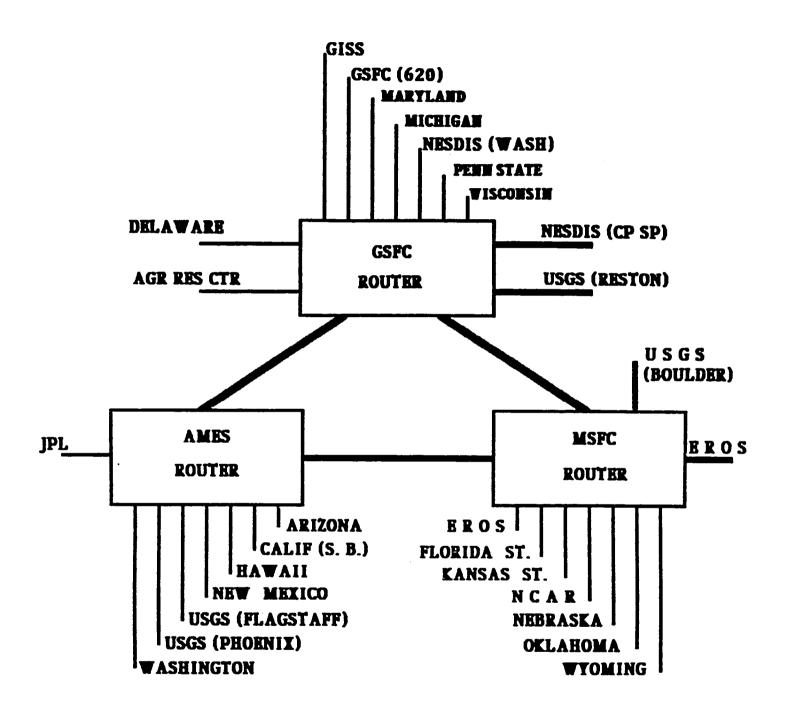
EARTH SCIENCE NETWORK (ESN)

- O BASED ON PILOT LAND AND OCEANS COMMUNICATIONS REQUIREMENTS
- O PSC WILL PROVIDE THE LINES (AUGUST/SEPTEMBER 86)
- O PROTOCOL CHOSEN TCP/IP AND DECNET
- O CURRENT DESIGN SIMILAR TO SPAN
 - USE 56 KB/S BACKBONE
 - TAIL CIRCUITS CONNECTED TO ROUTING CENTERS AT 9.6 KB/S
 - PROPOSED ROUTING CENTERS GSFC, MSFC, JPL, AND AMES
- O SOFTWARE/HARDWARE TO BE DETERMINED AND PROCURED
 - ROUTERS
 - INTERFACE

SPAN/OCEAN NETWORK



BARTH SCIENCE NETWORK



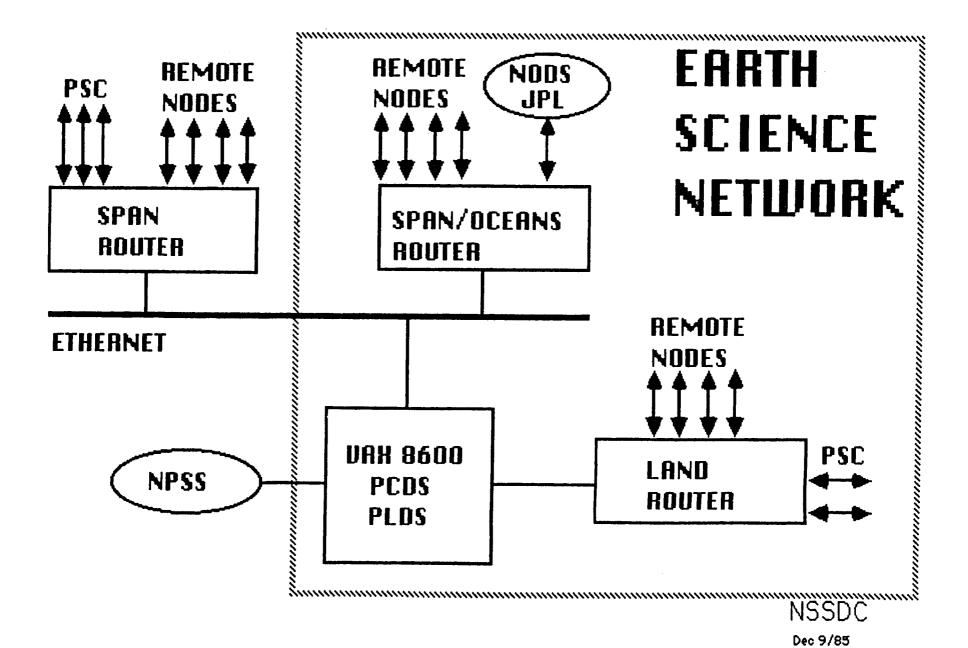
PSCN DATA LINKS

56 K bits/sec. (SOURCE DATA)

9.6 k bits/sec. (USER DATA)

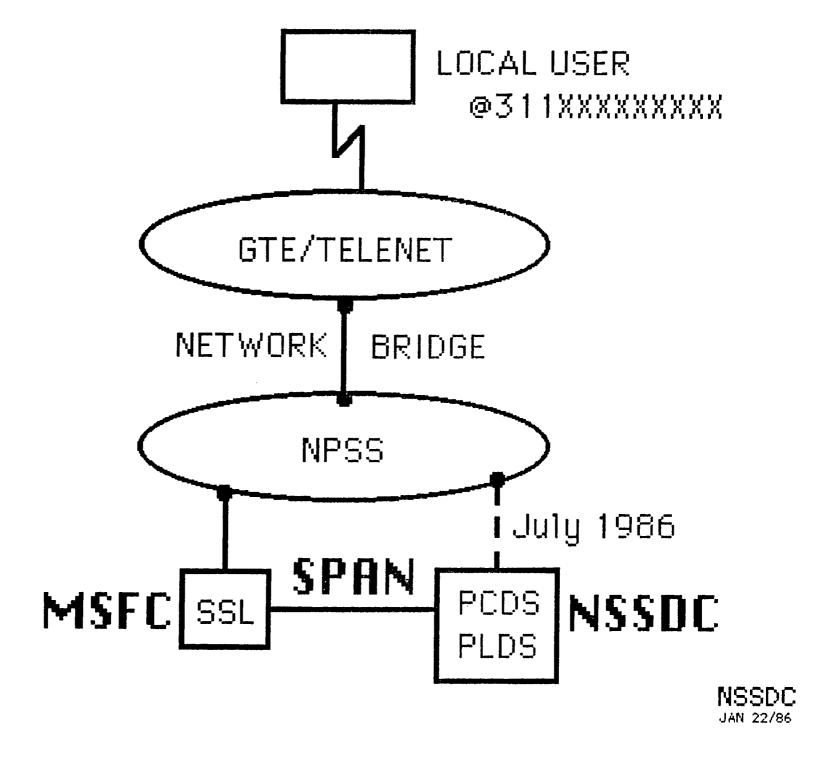
NSSDC NOVEMBER 1985

NSSDC NETWORK ACTIVITIES



NPSS ACCESS TO NSSDC

- O CURRENT NPSS CONNECTION AT MSFC
 - GTE/TELENET TRANSPARENT
 - MUST LOGON TO SSL
 - USE SPAN TO GET TO NSSDC
- O NSSDC/NPSS CONNECTION OPERATIONAL BY JULY 86
 - PROVIDE TERMINAL ACCESS
 - LIMITED FILE TRANSFER
- O NASA PAYS TELENET BILL



FUTURE GOALS

- o ADD PCDS SPECIFIC NODES TO SPAN OR ESN
- O LOOK FOR WAYS TO MERGE SPAN AND ESN INTO A UNIFIED NASA SCIENCE NETWORK

MSFC Routing Center Location

SSL Discipline: Solar Terr., Planetary

Dennis Gallagher

Machine : SSL Mail Code ESØ1 Bldg. : 4481 Marshall Space Flight Center : 303 Rm.

Huntsville, Alabama 35812

205/453-0108

MSFC PSCN Tail Circuits ______

UAH Discipline: Solar Terrestrial

J. R. Sisk Machine : UAH

Roy Torbert (Alt) Bldg. : Research Institute

Research Institute Bldg. Rm. : D14

The University of Alabama in Huntsville

Huntsville, Alabama 35899

205/895-6318 205/895-6417 (Alt)

U OF KANSAS Discipline: Solar Terrestrial _____

Rick Desko Machine : KUPHSX

University of Kansas Bldg. : Malott Hall

Department of Physics and Astronomy : BØ96 Rm.

Laurence, Kansas 66045

913/864-3610

IOVA Discipline: Solar Terr., Planetary, Astro-

physics Larry H. Schroeder Machine: VAX-11/780

Room 114 VAN Bldg. : Van Allen Hall

Department of Physics and Astronomy Rm. : 209

University of Iowa lowa City, IA 52242

319/353-5693 319/353-5148

SPRLA

Discipline: Atmospheric, Astrophysics

Salim Linggi Machine : SPRLA

Space Physics Research Lab. Bldg. : Space Physics Research Lab

University of Michigan Rm. : 2136

2455 Hayward, Ann Arbor

Michigan 48109 313-763-6229

UNIVERSITY OF MIANI

Robert A. Evans

4600 Rickebacker Csuy

Miami, FL 33149 305/361-4018

Discipline: Oceans

Machine: VAX-11/780

Bldg. : Marine Science Center

Rm. : 222

NAVY NORDA -----

RSMAS/MPO

John Schmidt

NORDA Code 321

NSTL, Miss. 39529

601/688-5266 FTS (494-5266) Discipline: Oceans

Machine: VAX 8600 Bldg. : 1105

Rm. : 604

VASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

Susan Slavney

Vashington University St. Louis, NO 63130

314/889-5493

Discipline: Planetary

Machine : VURST

Bldg. : Wilson Hall

Rm. : 10

CHICAGO

Gordon Lentz Laboratory for Astrophysics and

Space Research

Enrico Fermi Institute

The University of Chicago

933 East 56th Street Chicago, Illinois 60637

312/962-7836

Discipline: Astrophysics

Machine : PDP-11/44 Bldg. : Lab for Astrophysics and Space

Research

Rm. : 52

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN

Chris Anderson

University of Visconsin

Madison. VI 53706

608/262-0492

Discipline: Astrophysics

Machine: VAX-11/78Ø Bldg. : Sterling Hall

: 5507 Rm.

MIPS1 (MSFC/HOSC)

_____ Harrell Phillips

Mail Code EL23 Marshall Space Flight Center Huntsville, Alabama 35812

205/453-2617 205/453-2850

Discipline: Spacelab, Space Station

Discipline: Spacelab. Space Station

Machine : TMIS VAX Bldg. : 4663 Rm. : A109

KSC

Mark Juhr

MS/PRC 2204

Kenedy Space Center, FL 32899

305/823-3180

Machine :

Bldg. : Hg. Building

: 3468

GSFC Routing Center Location 22222222222222222

NSSDC Discipline: All

Lee Foster Machine : NSSDC Code 633 Bldg. : 25 **GSFC** Rm. : 121

Greenbelt, MD 20771 (301) 344-5574

> GSFC PSCN Tail Circuits ---------

NASA/HQ Discipline: All -----

Dave Lavery Machine : POLLUX NASA Headquarters Bldg. : FOB1ØB Vashington, DC 20546 Rm. : A13 202/453-1772

ESOC. Discipline: All

Robert Bosch Machine :

ESOC.

Bldg. : Meteoreat Bldg. 6100 Darmstadt Rm. : 190 (2nd floor) West Germany

49-6151-886-659

AFGL Discipline: Solar Terr.

Donna Pelekasis Machine : AFGL Air Force Geophysical Laboratory Bldg. : 1107

Hanscom AFB, MA Rm. : 120 617/861-241

BARTOL RESEARCH FOUNDATION Discipline: Solar Terr.

Villiam Matthaeus Machine : University of Delaware Bldg. : Sharp Lab Bartol Research Foundation

Rm. : 217 Newark, Delaware 19716

302/451-8111

U of Maryland Discipline: Solar Terr.

Dr. Chuck Goodrich Machine :

Dept of Physics and Astronomy Bldg. : Space Sciences Bldg. University of Maryland

Rm. : 1235

College Park, MD 20742 301/454-5938

NRL

Discipline: Solar Terr.

1 209

Dr Paul Rodriguez David Walker (Alt)

Code 4796

NRI.

Places Physics Division

455 Overlook Ave.

Vashington, DC 20375

FTS 767-3844

FTS 767-3329 (Alt)

Bldg. : 329A Re.

Machine :

APL

Lora Suther 2-159

JHU APL

Johns Hopkins Rd. Laurel. ND 29797

(301) 953-5000 x84

Discipline: Solar Terr., Planetary

Machine : S1PVAX : 2 Bldg.

: 50 Rm.

Goddard Institute of Space Studies

Discipline: Atmospheric

Sol Broder

Rm. 216

Goddard Institute for Space Sciences

2889 Broadway

New York, NY 10025

FTS (664-5500)

Machine :

25 Bldg.

: 132 Rm.

PENNST

Jim Breon

Penn State University

423 Walker Building

University Park, PA 16802

814/865-9495

Discipline: Climate

Machine : PENNST

Bldg. : Valker Bldg.

Rm. : 616

HIT

John Richardson

MIT

Cambridge, NA 92139

617/253-6112

Discipline: Planetary

Machine :

Rm.

Bldg. : 37

: 685 Rm.

Cornell University

Discipline: Planetary

: 310

Machine : Astronomy Dapt. VAX-11/759

Bldg. : Space Sciences Bldg.

Phillip Nicholson

Dr. Peter Gierasch (Alt)

Space Sciences Bldg.

Cornell University

Ithaca, NY 14853

(Exchange converts from 256 to 255 on March 3, 1986) 607/255-8543

607/255-8544 (Alt)

LAMONT-DOHERTY

Bruce Huber

LDGO - Oceanography Palisades, NY 10964

914/359-2900

Discipline: Oceans

Machine: VAX-11/780

Bldg. : Oceanography Bldg.

Rm. : 202B

WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTE

Andv Maffil

Voods Hole Oceanographic

Clark 1

Woods Hole, MA 02543 617/548-1400 (X2759)

Discipline: Oceans

Machine: VAX-11/780

Bldg. : Clark Laboratory

Rm. : 128

SPACE TELESCOPE INSTITUTE

Dr. Peter Shames

Space Telescope Institute 3700 San Martin Drive

Homewood Campus Baltimore, MD 21218

301/338-4748

Discipline: Astrophysics

Machine :

Bldg. : ST Science Institute Bldg.

Rm. : 128

UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE _____

Ferris Vebster

College of Marine Studies University of Delaware

Leves, DE 19958 302/645-4266

Discipline: Oceans

Machine : MicroVAX II Bldg. : Cannon Bldg.

Rm. : 205

NOAA - NODC

Robert Fish

National Oceanogr. Data Center

2001 Visconsin Ave., NV

Vashington, DC 202/634-7479 FTS (634-7479)

Discipline: Oceans

Machine: VAX-11/750

Bldg. : Universal-South Bldg. Rm. : Unknown before 2/86

UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND

Peter Cornillon

Grad. School of Oceanography

Kingston, RI Ø2882

401/792-6283

Discipline: Oceans

Machine: VAX-11/750 Bldg. : Vatkins

Rm. : 1st floor computer room

JPL Routing Center Location 22222222222222222222222

PPDS and JPLnet

Discipline: Solar Terr., Planetary, Earth

Science

John Piotrowski M/S 264/785

Jet Propulsion Lab 4899 Oak Grove Drive Pasadena. CA 91109

Machine : Bldg. : 171 t B5 Rm.

(818) 354-5491

JPL Tail Circuits -----

LOCKHD

Discipline: Solar Terr.

Dayton Datloue 0/91-29 B 255

Lockheed Palo Alto Research

Laboratories 3251 Hanover Street Palo Alto, Ca. 94364 415/424-3274

Machine : LOCKHD Blda. : 255 Rm. 1 OE-195

UNIVERSITY of WASHINGTON

Discipline: Solar Terr.

Douglas V. Potter

George Pitt (Alt)

Geophysics Program, AK-59 University of Vashington Seattle, Vashington

206/543-9055

208/543-9298 (Alt)

Machine :

: Johnson Hall Blda.

Rm. : 365

TRU

Discipline: Solar Terr.

Sandra Chang TRU One Space Park Bldg R1/1170 Redondo Bch. CA 90278 (213) 536-2017

Machine : TRVATB Bldg. : 01 : 1129 Rm.

AEROSPACE

Discipline: Solar Terr.

Dr. Joseph Fennell Space Sciences Laboratory The Aerospance Corporation El Segundo, California, 90245

213-648-7975

Machine : Bldg. : 25 : 159 Rm.

VXBMS (UCLA)

Nancy L. Keder

Molecular Biology Institute

Los Angeles, CA 90024

(213) 825-8991

Ed Hoopes

Machine : VXBMS

Bldg. : Slichter Hall

Discipline: Solar Terr., Planetary

Discipline: Solar Terr. Astrophysics

Rm. : 588Ø

LJSPØ1 and LJSPØ2 (UCSD)

Machine :

Rm.

University of California San Diego Bldg. : AP & M

Center for Astrophysics and

Space Science

C-Ø11

La Jolla, California 92093

(619) 452-4987

: 2839

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY Discipline: Solar Terr. ______

Dr. Forrest Moser

David Curtis (Alt)

UC Berkelev

Space Science Laboratory Berkeley, California 94720

415/642-9549

415/642-5998 (Alt)

Machine: VAX-11/750

Bldg. : Space Scienc Lab

: 240 Rm.

USU ---

Prof. Joe R. Doupnik

Center for Atmospheric and Space Sciences, UMC-34 Utah State University

Logan, Utah 84322 (801) 750-2982

Discipline: Atmospheric

Machine : USU

Bldg. : Lund Hall

: 101 Rm.

STAR

Dr. Calvin C. Teague

Center for Radar Astronomy Durand Building, Room 229 Stanford, California 94305

415-497-3596

Discipline: Solar Terr..Atmospheric.

Spacelab

Machine : STAR Bldg. : Durand

: 216 Rm.

ARIZONA

Joe Gotobed

Lunar and Planetary Lab The University of Arizona

Tucson, AZ 85721

602/621-4021

Discipline: Planetary

Machine : MicroVAX II

Bldg. : 92 Rm. : 429 University of Hausii

Karl Hinck

University of Hausii Planetary Geosciences

(898) 948-6321

2525 Correa Road Honolulu. Ha 96822 Discipline: Planetary

Machine : UHPGVX2

Bldg. ! Sinclair Library

Rm. : 6

Cal Tech

Discipline: Planetary. Astrophysics

Ed Danielson California Institute of Technology Geology and Planetary Science

169D S. Mudd Pasadena. Ca 91125 (818) 356-6861

Machine : JUPIT1 Bldg. : South Mudd

Rm. : 169D

UC SANTA BARBARA

Discipline: Oceans

Ray Smith

Geography Dept.

University of California

Santa Barbara. CA 805/961-2618

Machine : VAX-11/750

Bldg. : Engineering Bldg. 1

Rm. ¥ 3152

OREGON STATE U.

Discipline: Oceans

Dudley Chelton

College of Oceanography Oregon State University

Corvallis, OR 97331

Machine : MicroVAX II

Bldg. : Oceanography Bldg. 1

Rm. 1 444

Discipline: Planetary, Earth Science

JPL

Discipline: Oceans

Burt Goldstein Mail Stop 202-101 4800 Oak Grove Drive

Pasadena, CA 408/354-7452 FTS (792-7452) Machine : VAX-11/789

Bldg. : 202 Rm. : 101

NAVY POST GRAD SCHOOL

Discipline: Oceans

James Mueller

Dept. of Oceanography Naval Post Graduate School Montery. CA 93943-5199

408/545-3255

Machine : VAX System Bldg. : Root Hall

Rm. : 123

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA

Discipline: Oceans

David Fritte

Geophysical Institute University of Alaska

Fairbanks, AK 99775-6899

Machine: VAX-11/789 or VAX-11/785

Bldg. : Elvey Bldg.

Rm. : 219 SCRIPPS INST. OF OCEANOGRAPHY

Discipline: Oceans

Mark Abbott

Scripps Inst. of Oceanography

University of California, A-002

La Jolla, CA 92093

619/452-4791

Machine : MicroVAX II

INCUITA . UICLOANY II

Bldg. : Scripps Satellite Oceanographic

Rm. : Facility in trailers

Eric Eliason

United States Geological Survey

Astrogeology

2255 N. Gemini Drive Flagstaff. Az 85001 (602) 527-7113 Machine : ASTOG

Bldg. : 4

Rm. : 40

AMES

Discipline: Earth Science

Maureen Ockert

Ames

Mail Stop 245-3

Moffet Field, California 94035

414/694-5593 FTS (464-5593) Bldg. : 240 Rm. : 111

Machine :

JSC Routing Center Location

Johnson Space Center * Discipline: Planetary

Dan Anderson Machine: SN
JSC Bldg.: 31
Code SN Rm.: 262A

Houston, TX 77058 FTS (525-4464) 713/483-4464

JSC Tail Circuits

ESSDP1 and ESSDP2 (LANL) Discipline: Solar Terr.

Steve Blair Machine: ESSDP2
Mail Stop D446 Bldg.: SM46
Los Alamos National Laboratory Rm.: N114A

P.O. Box 1663

Los Alamos, NM 87545

Office: (505)667-9211 FTS (843-9211) Group Office: (505)667-9268 FTS (843-9268)

Rice University Discipline: Theory Solar Terr.

Professor Patricia Reiff Machine : MicroVAX II

Rice University Bldg. : Space Science Bldg.

Dept. of Space Physics and Rm. : 263

Astrophysics

P.O. Pow 1882

P.O. Box 1892 Houston, Texas 77251 713/527-8101, ext. 2650

UTD Discipline:Solar Terr..Atmospheric

Bob Power Machine: PDP-11/23

Center for Space Sciences, Bldg. : Founders Building

M.S. F02.2 Rm. : F01.604

University of Texas at Dallas

P.O. Box 830688

Richardson, TX 75083-0688

(512) 684-5111 ext.-3318

214-690-2852

SWRI Discipline: Solar Terr., Atmospheric, Spacelab

Ron Janetzke Machine: VAY-11/750

Southwest Research Institute Bldg. : 68

Division 15 Rm.: F9
P. O. Drawer 28510
San Antonio, Texas 78284

NOAA

Discipline: Solar Terr., Space Environ-

: Research Lab Bldg. #3

Machine : VAX-11/750 Blda.

Rm.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric

Administration 325 Broadway

Boulder, Colorado 80303

303/497-6323 FTS 320-6323

Joe H. Allen

Discipline: Atmospheric

: 138

Barb Emery

NCAR

NCAR

P.O. Box 3000 Boulder, CO 80307 303/497-1596

Machine : Micro PDP-11 : Mesa Lab Blda.

: 498 Rm.

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO AT BOULDER

Randy Davis

University of Colorado Boulder Colorado 80309

303/492-6867 303/492-5440 (Alt) Discipline: Atmospheric, Astrophysics

Machine : LASP DECnet router Bldg. : Duane Physics Complex

: D322 Rm.

Lunar and Planetary Institute

Kinpong Leung McGetchin Hall

3303 NASA Rd. 1

77Ø58 Houston TX

713/486-2165

Discipline: Planetary

Machine: VAX-11/780 Bldg. : McGetchin Hall

: M2Ø3 Rm.

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

Vince Troisi CIRES, Campus Box 449

University of Colorado Boulder, CO 80309 303/497-5311 FTS (320-5311)

Discipline: Oceans

Machine : RSC Bldg. 2

Rm. : 261

TEXAS A & M

Steven J. Worley

Oceanogr. & Meteorology Bldg.

Room 602 Texas A & M

College Station, TX 77843

409/845-4014

Discipline: Oceans

Machine : VAX-11750

Bldg. : Oceanogr. & Meteor. Bldg.

: 617 Rm.